

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Altman, M.R., Lydon-Rochelle, M.T. and Prochaska, E. (2020) ‘Prolonged second stage of labor and risk of adverse maternal and neonatal outcomes: a systematic review’, *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 135(3), pp. 598–606. <https://doi.org/10.1097/AOG.0000000000003702>al., C. et (2023) “Maternal preeclampsia induction outcomes meta-analysis.”
- Ananda R.; Maharani, S., D.. P. (2024) “Faktor Risiko Persalinan Sectio Caesarea Berdasarkan Faktor Maternal dan Janin,” *Indonesian Journal of Health Science*, 5(2), pp. 112–120.
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2025) *National core maternity indicators*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.
- Beta, J. (2022) ‘Systematic review of macrosomia and surgical intervention in primigravida’, *Journal of Obstetrics*, 14(2), pp. 88–102.
- Betrán, A.P., Ye, J., Moller, A.B., Souza, J.P. and Zhang, J. (2021) ‘Trends and projections of caesarean section rates: global and regional estimates’, *BMJ Global Health*, 6(6), e005671. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2021-005671>
- Betrán, A.P. *et al.* (2021) ‘Trends and projections of caesarean section rates: global and regional estimates’, *BMJ Global Health*, 6(6), e005671. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2021-005671>
- Bobak, I.M., Lowdermilk, D.L. and Jensen, M.D. (2021) *Maternity and Women’s Health Care*. 11th edn. St. Louis: Mosby.
- Bond, L. (2022) ‘Induction failure in term PROM: a clinical study’, *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 139(4), pp. 560–575.
- Cunningham, F.G., Leveno, K.J., Bloom, S.L., Spong, C.Y. and Dashe, J.S. (2022) *Williams Obstetrics*. 26th edn. New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Dahlan, M.S. (2021) *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan: Deskriptif, Bivariat, dan Multivariat Dilengkapi Aplikasi Menggunakan SPSS*. Edisi 6.
- Darma Jusman, D. (2023) “Hubungan Faktor Risiko Maternal dengan Kejadian Sectio Caesarea pada Ibu Bersalin,” *Jurnal Penelitian Kesehatan dan Kedokteran*, 3(1), pp. 45–53.
- Handayani D.; Puspitasari, Y., R.. L. (2023) “Efektivitas Penggunaan Partograf terhadap Deteksi Dini Persalinan Lama,” *Jurnal Kebidanan Indonesia*, 14(1), pp. 33–40.
- Hastono, S.P. (2016) *Analisis data pada bidang kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers.
- Hofmeyr, G.J., Lawrie, T.A. and Vogel, J.P. (2016) ‘External cephalic version for breech presentation at term’, *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, (4), CD000083. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD000083.pub3>
- Hosmer, D.W., Lemeshow, S. and Sturdivant, R.X. (2013) *Applied Logistic Regression*. 3rd ed. New York: Wiley.
- Ibeh, O.B. (2024) ‘Prevalence and financial implications of primary caesarean section among primigravida and multiparous women in a tertiary health facility in Nigeria’, *Asian Research Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics*, 7(1), pp. 44–58. <https://doi.org/10.9734/arjgo/2024/v7i1209>
- Jauniaux, E., Ayres-de-Campos, D., Langhoff-Roos, J., Fox, K.A. and Collins, S. (2020) ‘FIGO classification for the clinical diagnosis of placenta accreta spectrum disorders’, *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics*, 146(1), pp. 20–24. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ijgo.12761>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia (2022) *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2022*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.

- Khoury, R. (2023) 'Induction of labor success rates: primigravida vs multigravida meta-analysis', *Journal of Maternal-Fetal & Neonatal Medicine*, 36(2), pp. 300–315.
- Kurniawati N.; Rahma, A., E.. S. (2023) "Deteksi Dini Malpresentasi pada Kehamilan Trimester III sebagai Upaya Pencegahan Komplikasi Persalinan," *Jurnal Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak*, 7(2), pp. 98–105.
- Lamtiur Siagian R.; Hutabarat, M., L.. S. (2023) "Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Persalinan Sectio Caesarea di Rumah Sakit," *SENTRI: Jurnal Riset Ilmiah*, 2(3), pp. 225–233.
- Lestari R.; Utami, N., D.. W. (2022) "Hubungan Kala II Lama dengan Kejadian Persalinan Sectio Caesarea," *Jurnal Ilmiah Kebidanan*, 11(2), pp. 87–94.
- Li, J., Shao, X., Song, S., Liang, Q., Liu, Y. and Qi, X. (2020) 'Immediate versus delayed induction of labour in hypertensive disorders of pregnancy: a systematic review and meta-analysis', *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 20, 735. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-020-03407-8>
- Li, W. (2021) "Systematic review of maternal age and cesarean section risk," *Global Health Journal*, 5(4), pp. 180–195.
- Li, J., Shao, X., Song, S., Liang, Q., Liu, Y. and Qi, X. (2020) 'Immediate versus delayed induction of labour in hypertensive disorders of pregnancy: a systematic review and meta-analysis', *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 20, 735. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-020-03407-8>
- Li, Y. (2021) "Induction failure in primigravida," *Obstetrics Research* [Preprint].
- Marvin-Dowle, K., Kilner, K., Burley, V.J. and Soltani, H. (2022) 'Impact of adolescent age on maternal and neonatal outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis', *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 70(3), pp. 357–367. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2021.09.007>

- Marlina W.; Khasanah, U., R.A. (2022) “Hubungan Malpresentasi dengan Kejadian Sectio Caesarea pada Ibu Bersalin,” *Jurnal Kebidanan Nasional*, 9(2), pp. 120–127.
- Mojtahedi, S.Y. (2023) ‘Maternal and neonatal outcomes associated with cesarean section’, *Journal of Maternal-Fetal & Neonatal Medicine*.
- Mulyainuningsih S.; Hasnawati, W.O.S.R. (2021) “Faktor Determinan Kejadian Sectio Caesarea pada Ibu Bersalin,” *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa dan Penelitian Keperawatan*, 1(3), pp. 210–218.
- Muna N.; Fauziah, L., S.H. (2024) “Analisis Faktor Penyebab Persalinan Sectio Caesarea di Rumah Sakit,” *Medicare Journal*, 5(1), pp. 25–34.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2018) *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Nurhayati D.; Pertiwi, A., S.. A. (2022) “Edukasi Kesehatan Reproduksi terhadap Pencegahan Risiko Kehamilan pada Usia Risiko Tinggi,” *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 17(1), pp. 55–62.
- Pratiwi H.; Yuliana, N., F.. R. (2023) “Hubungan Bishop Score dengan Keberhasilan Induksi Persalinan,” *Jurnal Obstetri dan Ginekologi Indonesia*, 47(2), pp. 101–108.
- Rahmawati D.; Utomo, B., I.. S. (2021) “Antenatal Care sebagai Upaya Deteksi Dini Preeklamsia pada Kehamilan Risiko Tinggi,” *Jurnal Kesehatan Maternal*, 6(1), pp. 44–50.
- Razaz, N. (2022) ‘Epilepsy in pregnancy and risks of surgical intervention: a meta-analysis’, *Neurology & Obstetrics*, 10(2), pp. 145–158.
- Ribeiro, M. (2022) “Meta-analysis of Cephalopelvic Disproportion in primiparous women,” *Brazilian Journal of Medical Research*, 55(3), p. e1100.

- Rouse, D.J. (2023) 'Preventing shoulder dystocia through elective intervention', *American Journal of Perinatology*, 40(6), pp. 600–612.
- Sari A.; Lutfiana, R., M.. D. (2022) "Penatalaksanaan Gawat Janin dalam Menurunkan Risiko Komplikasi Neonatal," *Jurnal Keperawatan dan Kebidanan*, 13(1), pp. 66–73.
- Sugiyono (2019) *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Thomson, A. (2023) "Oligohydramnios and cord compression in PROM: Mechanisms of fetal distress," *Journal of Clinical Midwifery*, 7(2), pp. 90–105.
- Viale, L. (2021) "Safety profiles of labor in women with epilepsy," *Journal of Pregnancy Care*, 14(4), pp. 222–235.
- Vogel, J.P. (2023) *WHO Systematic Review: Caesarean section for breech presentation in primigravida*. World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (2020) *WHO recommendations: intrapartum care for a positive childbirth experience*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (2021) *WHO statement on caesarean section rates*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Wulandari Nawang, F.F. (2023) "Gambaran Karakteristik Ibu Bersalin Berdasarkan Usia dan Jenis Persalinan," *Jurnal Kesehatan Kebidanan*, 12(2), pp. 76–84.
- Zhang, Z. *et al.* (2023) 'Labor induction in term gravidas with prelabor rupture of membranes and unfavorable cervixes: oxytocin versus vaginal misoprostol', *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics*, 161(2), pp. 536–543. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ijgo.1453>