

DECLARATION

Hereby I certify that this paper is completely my own work. I am fully aware that I have quoted some statements and ideas from the other sources and they are properly acknowledged in the text.

Ciamis, August 2026

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Indriana Dwi Rahmah', with a small mark at the end.

Indriana Dwi Rahmah