

DECLARATION PAGE

Hereby I certify that this paper is completely my own work. I am fully aware that I have quoted some statements and ideas from the other sources and they are properly acknowledged in the text.

Ciamis, August 2026

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Siti Zakiah Arrahmah Mohammad', with a horizontal line underneath.

Siti Zakiah Arrahmah Mohammad

