

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the paper I have submitted is entirely the result of my own independent work and intellectual effort. I fully acknowledge that certain statements and ideas presented within the paper have been cited or paraphrased from other sources. These references have been carefully and appropriately credited throughout the text in accordance with academic standards and ethical writing practices.

Ciamis, August 2026

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Raf'a Nurhidayanti', written in a cursive style.

Raf'a Nurhidayanti