



Published by:

MALAYSIAN TRANSLATORS ASSOCIATION

171-A, Tingkat l Jalan Maharajalela 50150 Kuala Lumpur Malaysia

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1st Print 2011

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Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Globalisation through Translation: A Catalyst for Knowledge and Technological Excellence / editor: Asiah Jamil, Noor Ida Ramli, Noraizah Abdul Aziz ISBN 978-983-42179-8-3

Translating and interpreting. 1. Asiah Jamil, II. Noor Ida Ramli.
 Noraizah Abdul Aziz
 418.02

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All full papers submitted for the conference shell be included/published in the proceedings, unless we (the organizers) are informed otherwise by the author/s.

Font Type: Times New Roman

Font Size: 10 / 12

Printed by: BS Print (M) Sdn. Bhd. No. 10, Jalan Indrahana 1, Off Jalan Kuchai Lama 58100 Kuala Lumpur.

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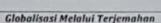
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PERSIDANGAN PENTERJEMAHAN ANTARABANGSA KE-13, 2011

19-21 JULAI 2011, Concorde Hotel, Shah Alam Tel: 603-55442408 Fax: 603-55442493





Tajuk Abstrak:

PROSES PENERJEMAHAN DAN PERSOALAN SEMANTIK

Nama Pembentang:

1. Pn. Nia Rohayati

Yang dihormati Tuan/Puan,

Sukacita dimaklumkan bahawa berdasarkan abstrak yang Tuan/Puan hantar, kertas Tuan/Puan yang bertajuk seperti di atas telah diterima untuk pembentangan di Persidangan Penterjemahan Antarabangsa Ke-13, 19-21 Julai 2011.

2. Sila beri perhatian kepada perkara-perkara berikut :

- a) Kertas kerja penuh perlu dihantar tidak lewat daripada 30 April 2011. Sila patuhi tarikh berkenaan supaya urusan percetakan prosiding dapat berjalan mengikut jadual. Kertas kerja Tuan/Puan juga tidak akan dimasukkan dalam prosiding persidangan disebabkan kelewatan tersbut.
- b) Yuran pendaftaran perlu dibayar tidak lewat dari 15 Jun 2011. Bayaran perlu dibuat atas nama Bendahari UiTM, AFFIN ISLAMIC BANK BERHAD (no. Akaun: 105140003422). Sila sahkan kehadiran Tuan/Puan kepada Urus setia Persidangan.
- c) Sila lawati laman web Persidangan di http://ppa.uitm.edu.my untuk maklumat terkini.
- d) Sila serahkan terjemahan bahasa Inggeris abstrak Tuan/Puan (sekiranya masih belum diserahkan dalam dwibahasa).

Terima kasih atas kerjasama Tuan/Puan. Pihak penganjur sangat mengalualukan kehadiran dan penglibatan Tuan/Puan di persidangan kali ini.

JK Abstrak & Kertas kerja, PPA-13, 2011

PROSES PENERJEMAHAN DAN PERSOALAN SEMANTIK

Nia Rohayati FKIP Universitas Galuh

Proses penerjemahan menyangkut pengalibahasaan suatu teks bahasa sumber ke dalam bahasa sasaran. Proses itu bukan hanya melibatkan bahasa tetapi juga berkaitan dengan aspek-aspek semantik yang dimaksud oleh penulis bahasa sumber, diterjemahkan oleh penerjemah dan dibaca oleh pembaca dalam bahasa sasaran. Hatim (2001: 27) mengatakan bahwa antara teks hasil terjemahan dan teks asli terdapat hubungan yang secara tegas disebut hubungan kesamaan (translational, equivalence relation).

Makalah kami merupakan kajian proses penerjemahan dan persoalan semantik yang kami hadapi ketika mengerjakan penerjemahan tulisan dan lisan. Awalnya kami pernah menerjemahkan sekitar 568 halaman teks berbahasa Inggris ke dalam bahasa Indonesia atas permintaan Global Training Centre, Kanada. Setelah teks tersebut diterjemahkan kami membantu seorang instruktur lembaga itu untuk menerjemahkan langsung secara lisan di dalam kelas ketika dia mengajar dalam bahasa Inggris. Selanjutnya bersama beberapa teman seprofesi, kami mengerjakan penerjemahan dalam rentang waktu empat tahun berdasarkan kontrak kerja. Sekitar 14.000 halaman teks pelatihan keselamatan kerja dan teknik industri gas diterjemahkan ke dalam bahasa Indonesia. Selain itu juga dilaksanakan penerjemahan lisan (langsung) yang mencakup 1500 jam (Naning, 2005: 163). Proses penerjemahan dan persoalan semantik masih tetap menjadi perhatian kami karena hal itu sangat menarik, misalnya, istilah SCBA, isi sebuah iklan pabrik rokok Indonesia menerakan ungkapan bahasa Inggris berbunyi: Chase your dreams atau akta pernikahan keluaran Australia yang menunjukkan peristilahan berbeda, misalnya conjugal status dan never validly married. Ungkapan-ungkapan seperti ini perlu dibahas dari segi semantiknya.

Kata kunci: alih bahasa, penerjemahan tulisan dan lisan, aspek semantik

13th International Conference on Translation

Globalisation: Through Translation:

A Catalyst for Knowledge and Technological Excellence

Globalisation Through Translation: A Catayst for Knowledge and Technological Excellence is a collection of paper presented at the 13th International Conference on Translation which was held on the 19th to 21st July 2011 in Shah Alam, The collection of papers discusses several specific topics which were categorized into different scopes such as translation technology, translation and the media, interpreting and internationalization, sociolinguistics and translation, machine aided translation, translation of specific texts and official document, translation of literature, translation and tourism/culinary/hospitality, translation and education, training and career in translation, the future and sustainability of translation, translators voice and translation of religious texts. The working papers vary, from conceptual papers to reporting findings from actual research and observations of the researchers as translators and language experts. In essence, the reports and findings from the papers presented in the conference would definitely become reference and thus benefit present and future scholars, researchers and practitioners of translation.

Universiti Teknologi MARA, namely the Academy of Language Studies was given the honour to be co-organizer of this conference in collaboration with the Malaysian Translators Association, Malaysian National Institute of Translation and Dewan Bahasa & Pustaka under the auspices of the Ministry of Higher Education and the Ministry of Education.



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