

DECLARATION

Herewith, I declare that this paper is my own writing. There is no plagiarism in this paper. Previous ideas, findings, or theories cited in this study are stated with the names of the authors and the references accordingly.

This statement is true, and I am willing to accept any academic sanction if it is proved someday that this declaration is incorrect.

Ciamis, 29 Agustus 2026

Writer

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Ina Trisnawati', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Ina Trisnawati