

## **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that this paper is entirely my own original work. I am fully aware that all ideas, statements, data, and materials integrated from other sources, whether quoted directly, paraphrased, or summarized, have been properly acknowledged and cited in accordance with academic integrity and ethics.

Ciamis, August 2026

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Astri Yulia Astuti', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Astri Yulia Astuti