

HUBUNGAN DUKUNGAN KELUARGA DENGAN KELENGKAPAN IMUNISASI DASAR DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS RAJAPOLAH KABUPATEN TASIKMALAYA

Suwangsih

Program Studi S1 Kebidanan, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, Universitas Galuh
Jalan R.E Martadinata No.10 Ciamis 46213, Indonesia
suwangsih@student.unigal.ac.id

ABSTRAK

Imunisasi dasar merupakan strategi yang ampuh untuk mencegah penyakit dan meningkatkan kesehatan bayi. Meskipun cakupan imunisasi dasar terus meningkat, masih terdapat bayi yang belum melengkapi seluruh rangkaian imunisasi tersebut. Dukungan keluarga merupakan salah satu faktor yang diyakini berkaitan dengan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan antara dukungan keluarga dan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar pada bayi di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Rajapolah, Kabupaten Tasikmalaya. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan desain cross-sectional. Populasi penelitian mencakup 522 ibu yang memiliki bayi di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Rajapolah. Teknik purposive sampling digunakan untuk memilih sampel sebanyak 84 responden. Data dikumpulkan menggunakan kuesioner dukungan keluarga dan lembar observasi mengenai status imunisasi dasar bayi. Data dianalisis menggunakan teknik univariat dan bivariat, khususnya uji Pearson Chi-Square. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa sebagian besar responden ($n=65$; 77,4%) mendapatkan dukungan keluarga yang kuat, sementara sebagian besar bayi ($n=74$; 88,1%) telah melengkapi imunisasi dasar mereka. Analisis menemukan adanya hubungan yang signifikan antara dukungan keluarga dan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar ($\chi^2 = 60,268$; $p\text{-value} = 0,000$; $p < 0,05$). Penelitian ini menyimpulkan adanya hubungan yang nyata antara dukungan keluarga dan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar pada bayi di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Rajapolah, Kabupaten Tasikmalaya. Tenaga kesehatan, khususnya bidan dan kader Posyandu, disarankan untuk meningkatkan upaya edukasi dan pelibatan keluarga guna meningkatkan cakupan imunisasi dasar.

Kata Kunci: Bayi, Dukungan Keluarga, Kelengkapan Imunisasi Dasar.

**THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FAMILY SUPPORT AND THE
COMPLETENESS OF BASIC IMMUNIZATION AMONG CHILDREN IN
THE WORKING AREA OF RAJAPOLAH PUBLIC HEALTH CENTER,
TASIKMALAYA REGENCY**

Suwangsih

S1 Midwifery Study Program, Faculty of Health Sciences, Galuh University Jalan
R.E Martadinata No.10 Ciamis 46213, Indonesia
suwangsih@student.unigal.ac.id

ABSTRACT

Fundamental vaccination serves as a potent strategy for illness prevention, enhancing the health of infants. Despite the ongoing increase in fundamental immunization coverage, there remain infants who have not completed the entire series of essential vaccinations. Familial assistance is one element believed to correlate with the thoroughness of fundamental immunization. This research sought to ascertain the correlation between familial support and the thoroughness of fundamental immunization in babies within the jurisdiction of the Rajapolah Community Health Center (Puskesmas), Tasikmalaya Regency. A quantitative research approach utilizing a cross-sectional framework was implemented. The research cohort comprised 522 women with children within the jurisdiction of the Rajapolah Community Health Center. Purposive sampling was employed to choose a sample of 84 participants. Data were gathered utilizing a family support questionnaire and an observational form about the infants' fundamental immunization status. The data were examined by univariate and bivariate techniques, particularly with the Pearson Chi-Square test. The findings indicated that a significant proportion of participants (n=65; 77.4%) experienced strong familial support, while most newborns (n=74; 88.1%) had fulfilled their fundamental immunization requirements. The examination uncovered a substantial correlation between familial support and the thoroughness of fundamental immunization ($\chi^2 = 60.268$; $p\text{-value} = 0.000$; $p < 0.05$). The research determines a notable correlation between familial support and the thoroughness of fundamental immunization in babies within the jurisdiction of the Rajapolah Community Health Center, Tasikmalaya Regency. Healthcare professionals, especially midwives and Posyandu volunteers, are advised to augment educational efforts and family engagement to boost fundamental immunization rates.

Keywords: *Children, Family Support, Completeness of Basic Immunization.*