

DECLARATION

Hereby I certify that this paper is completely my own work. I am fully aware that I have quoted statements and ideas from other sources, and that all such sources have been properly acknowledged and cited in the text. I take full responsibility for the originality and authenticity of this paper and declare that it has not been

Ciamis, August 2026

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Atin Parhawati', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Atin Parhawati